

This action is timely filed in accordance with 18 U.S.C. § 983(a)(3)(A).

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- 4. Venue in this Court is proper because defendant \$34,320 was seized in the Northern District of California and is currently in the possession of the United States Marshals Service in this district. 28 U.S.C. §§ 1355(b) and 1395.
- 5. Intra-district venue is proper in the Oakland Division within the Northern District of California.

PARTIES

- 6. Plaintiff is the United States of America.
- 7. Defendant is approximately \$34,320 in United States Currency.

FACTS

- 8. On or about May 29, 2007, DEA received detailed information from a confidential informant regarding suspicious travel. Frank Joseph Alioto, Jr. ("Alioto") was returning on a round trip return flight from Atlanta, Georgia, to San Francisco International Airport ("SFO") on Delta Airlines Flight #611 with no checked luggage.
- 9. Alioto was originally scheduled to travel to Atlanta on May 25, 2007, and return to San Francisco on May 28, 2007. He made the reservation on May 24 and paid approximately \$1,900.00 in cash for the first class ticket. While in Atlanta, Alioto changed his return flight three times. On the day before his May 28 scheduled return, Alioto changed his itinerary to return to San Francisco on Delta Airlines Flight #611 which was due to arrive on May 30, 2007, at approximately 12:56 p.m. S/A Byrd knew from his training that Atlanta, Georgia is known as a drug hub; a city to which drugs may be transported from source cities before subsequent distribution.
- 10. On or about May 29, 2007, Special Agent ("S/A") Willie Byrd conducted a check of a commercial database and a NCIC check on Alioto. The commercial data base search revealed where Alioto resided and gave his California drivers license number. The NCIC check revealed that Alioto was a white male, 5'11" tall, weighing 185 pounds, with brown hair, hazel eyes and was born on October 21, 1977. NCIC records further revealed that Alioto has seven

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- 11. On May 26, 2007, Alioto was arrested in Myrtle Beach, South Carolina for operating an unregistered vehicle, no proof of ownership, no valid driver's license and speeding. Alioto posted bond in the amount of \$668.00 in cash. At the time of his arrest Alioto had in his possession a total of \$2,731.00 in cash. Alioto listed his employer or occupation as a family restaurant.
- 12. On May 30, 2007, Delta Airline flight #611 arrived at gate C40 at approximately 12:56 p.m. Agents from DEA Task Force 2 observed Alioto deplane. He was the second passenger to exit Gate C40. Alioto was carrying a brown leather gym bag and a small rolling bag. DEA Task Force 2 agents maintained foot surveillance as Alioto went through the secured check point exit, proceeded through the baggage claim area and out the airport doors to the Delta Airlines curbside pick-up area.
- S/A Willie Byrd and Task Force Agent ("TFA") Steve Maes approached Alioto 13. and identified themselves. S/A Byrd advised Alioto that he was not under arrest and was free to go. TFA asked Alioto if he would answer some questions and Alioto said "yes, but my ride will be here shortly." S/A Byrd asked Alioto for identification and Alioto provided a California drivers license, which S/A Byrd examined and returned. TFA Maes asked Alioto about his travel itinerary. Alioto stated that he had flown in from Atlanta, Georgia. He said he had flown to Atlanta on May 25th and then on to Myrtle Beach, South Carolina for the "Black Motorcycle Weekend" on May 26th and returned to Atlanta on May 28th.
- TFA Maes asked Alioto if he currently had illegal drugs or a large amount of 14. U.S. Currency in his possession. Alioto stated that he had approximately \$25,000.00 U.S. Currency in his luggage.
- At approximately 1:09 p.m., a silver 750i BMW with paper tags parked curbside 15. in front of Alioto. Alioto told agents the BMW was his ride home. TFA Maes asked Alioto for consent to search his luggage for U.S. currency or illegal narcotics. Alioto declined, stating that he was late and his ride was there. S/A Byrd explained to Alioto that the agents had enough reasonable suspicion to believe the luggage contained narcotics or currency that was possible proceeds of narcotics transactions. S/A Byrd told Alioto that he was still free to go, but that

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agents were temporarily detaining the two pieces of luggage so that a trained narcotics canine could check out the luggage and if the dog alerted the agents would seek a search warrant. Alioto stated "Go get the dog."

- 16. TFA Maes approached the driver of the BMW and explained that Alioto was not under arrest and was not in any trouble. When the driver asked how long the canine dog check would take, TFA Macs explained that it should take about 5 minutes. When asked for his name the driver was reluctant, stated "Joe" and refused to give his last name. The driver stated that he wanted to find a parking space for the BMW and wait until Alioto was through. The driver, later identified as Jonas Teele, drove away.
- 17. S/A Byrd called in TFA Marty Mahon to respond to the location with his certified narcotics detection canine, "Maximus." Maximus alerted to the two luggage pieces by barking and scratching which indicated to TFA Mahon that the odor of narcotics was emanating from the luggage. "Maximus" is certified to detect heroin, cocaine, marijuana and methamphetamine. TFA Mahon has handled and trained "Maximus" since May of 2001. "Maximus" has successfully located drugs over 300 times in past cases and training.
- After Maximus alerted to the luggage, Alioto told the agents that the dog had 18. alerted because "legal marijuana" was previously carried inside of the luggage. When agents asked Alioto if he had a medical cannabis card, he replied "no."
- S/A Byrd asked Alioto if agents could search his luggage. Alioto replied "Go 19. ahead and search the bags. There aren't any drugs in it." S/A Byrd searched the luggage pieces while TFA Maes interviewed Alioto.
- 20. Alioto told TFA Maes that he currently owns a record company with Jonas Teele called Wash House Records and that he makes approximately \$10,000.00 to \$15,000.00 a month from the company. Alioto said he sold "five beats" to Lil Jon and "five beats" to Lil Jon's associates. He was unable to provide contact numbers or names for anyone to whom he had sold 'beats." He refused to tell the agents the price of the "beats", stating "the amount of the beats varies." When asked which financial institution he used, Alioto stated that he did not have a bank account and did not believe in banks. Alioto stated that he planned to keep the currency he had at

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- his mother's residence. When asked if he had ever been arrested, Alioto stated that he had only been arrested for vandalism and "this weekend for a suspended DL".
- 21. S/A Byrd began by searching Alioto's brown leather gym bag. In the main compartment of the leather gym bag he found a white plastic bag which contained numerous large bundles of rubber banded United States Currency. S/A Byrd located a pair of tennis shoes, with one large rubber banded bundle of U.S. Currency in each shoe. As S/A Byrd continued the search he found a grey tennis shoe bag that contained a pair of tennis shoes and two large bundles of U.S. currency bound together with rubber bands.
- S/A Byrd then searched Alioto's small brown rolling bag. While searching the 22. main compartment, he observed two Western Union customer receipts. On May 29, 2007, Alioto made a \$500.00 payment on account number *********9108 to Capitol One Car Services in Capone, Virginia. On the same date, Alioto made a \$700.00 payment on account number ******7515 to Orchard Bank HSBC in Cloud, Oregon.
- 23. S/A Byrd continued to search the main compartment of the rolling bag and found multiple large bundles of U.S. Currency bound together with rubber bands. He also located a pair of tan pants. He found multiple large bundles of U.S. Currency bound together with rubber bands inside both front pockets of the tan pants.
- TFA Maes told Alioto that he was going to seize the currency pending further 24. investigation. Alioto was given a receipt for the money and left the airport in a taxi.
- 25. At approximately 1:45 p.m. TFA Mahon had his certified narcotic detection canine, "Maximus," examine defendant \$61,505. During a systematic search of the baggage claim area where the currency had been secreted, "Maximus" alerted to the currency which indicated the odor of narcotics emanating from it.
- The denominations of the defendant \$61,505 were:2040 x \$20 dollar bills; 1798 x 26. \$10 dollar bills; 545 x \$5 dollar bills. The packaging and denominations of defendant \$61,505 are consistent with those used for, or from, the sale of illegal controlled substances.
- 27. On May 30, 2007, S/A Byrd and TFA Maes transferred the seized money to the Bank of America located at San Francisco International Airport. The official bank count was

\$61,505.00. The money was converted into a Bank of America cashier check #416552879 made payable to the United States Marshals Service.

- 28. On June 4, 2007, S/A Byrd contacted the California Employment Development Department ("EDD") regarding Alioto's employment history. EDD records show no reported wages for Alioto.
- 29. On August 16, 2007, S/A Byrd and TFA Marty Mahon approached Alioto at the Oakland International Airport after he deplaned from Delta Airlines Flight #1084 from Atlanta, Georgia. Alioto was traveling on a first class ticket which he had purchased with cash that same day. Alioto gave the agents permission to search his bags. S/A Byrd found one large bundle of U.S. Currency bound together with rubber bands. Alioto said that he had exactly \$30,000 in his possession. He told the agents the remainder of the money was in his pockets. The agents noticed bulges in Alioto's cargo short pockets. Alioto agreed to show the money to the agents.
- 30. S/A Byrd observed large bundles of U.S. Currency bound together with rubber bands. Alioto told the agents the money was from his business, Wash House Records. Alioto was not able to provide any receipts for the business or cash in his possession. Alioto gave permission for a narcotic detection canine to examine the currency. The dog, Maximus, alerted to the currency by scratching and barking. Agents noted that the currency had the odor of dryer sheets which is a common masking agent used to deter narcotic detection canines.
- 31. S/A Byrd gave Alioto a receipt for the currency pending further investigation. A total of \$34,320.00 was seized in the following denominations: 124 x \$100, 25 X \$50, 959 X \$20, 111 X \$10, 63 X \$5, 65 X \$1. The packaging and denominations of the currency are consistent with those used for, or from, the sale of illegal controlled substances. The currency was converted into Bank of America cashier check #418576511 and is currently in the possession of the United States Marshals Service.
- 32. Due to the totality of the circumstances, defendant \$34,320 in United States

 Currency was seized as money furnished or intended to be furnished by a person in exchange for a controlled substance, or traceable to such an exchange, or money used or intended to be used to facilitate a violation of Subchapter 1, Chapter 13 of Title 21 United States Code. Specifically,

based on the training and experience of the Task Force agents, the totality of the circumstances on which the seizure was based included the denominations of and packaging of the currency in multiple bundles with rubber bands, the currency had the odor of dryer sheets which is used as a masking agent to deter narcotic detection canines, no verification of the source of the currency, numerous prior drug arrests and three drug convictions, prior untruthful statements to agents concerning his drug arrest record, differing statements about his employment to law enforcement authorities in South Carolina and in San Francisco, the canine positive alert and his prior consensual encounter.

VIOLATION

- 33. The United States incorporates by reference the allegations in paragraphs one through 32 as though fully set forth.
- 34. Section 881(a)(6) of Title 21 of the United States Code, provides for the forfeiture of all money furnished or intended to be furnished by any person in exchange for a controlled substance or listed chemical in violation of Subchapter 1, Chapter 13 of Title 21 United States Code, all proceeds traceable to such an exchange and all money used or intended to be used to facilitate any violation of Subchapter I, Chapter 13 of Title 21 United States Code.
- 35. In light of the foregoing, defendant \$34,320 in United States Currency is subject to judicial forfeiture.

* * * * *

WHEREFORE, plaintiff United States of America requests that due process issue to enforce the forfeiture of defendant \$34,320, that notice be given to all interested parties to appear and show cause why forfeiture should not be decreed; that judgment of forfeiture be entered; that

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VERIFICATION

I, Kevin O'Malley, state as follows:

- I am a Task Force Agent with the Drug Enforcement Administration Task Force,
 United States Department of Justice, and I am a Task Force Agent for this case. As such, I am
 familiar with the facts, and the investigation leading to the filing of this Complaint for Forfeiture.
 - 2. I have read the Complaint and believe the allegations contained in it to be true.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed this day of January, 2008 in San Francisco, California.

KEVIN O' MALLEY

Task Force Agent

Drug Enforcement Administration

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1 JOSEPH P. RUSSONIELLO (CSBN 44332) United States Attorney 2 BRIAN J. STRETCH (CSBN 163973) 3 Chief, Criminal Division SUSAN B. GRAY (CSBN 100374) 4 Assistant United States Attorney 5 450 Golden Gate Avenue, 9th floor 6 San Francisco, CA 94102 Telephone: 415.436.7324 Facsimile: 415.436.6748 7 Email: susan.b.gray@usdoj.gov 8 Attorneys for United States of America 9 10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 11 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 12 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, No. 08-13 Plaintiff. 14 V. 15 APPROXIMATELY \$34,320 IN UNITED 16 STATES CURRENCY, 17 Defendant. 18 19 TO: ANY DEPUTY UNITED STATES MARSHAL OR ANY SPECIAL AGENT OF DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATION: 20 YOU ARE HEREBY COMMANDED to arrest and seize the defendant currency and 21 22 maintain custody of same pursuant to 19 U.S.C. § 1605 until further Order of the Court. 23 Claimants of the above-described currency which are the subject of this action shall file 24 their claims with the Clerk of the Court, Northern District of California, 450 Golden Gate Ave., 16th floor, San Francisco, California 94102 and serve a copy thereof upon the United States 25

Attorney, Attention: Susan B. Gray, Assistant United States Attorney, U.S. Attorney's Office,

of service of the complaint in accordance with Rule G(5) of the Supplemental Rules for

450 Golden Gate Ave., 9th floor, San Francisco, California 94102, within 35 days after the date

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Admiralty or Maritime and Asset Forfeiture Claims or within 30 days after the date of final publication of the Notice of Forfeiture Action, whichever is earlier and answers to the Complaint shall be filed and served within twenty (20) days thereafter or within such additional time as may be allowed by the Court.

Dated: January 17, 2008 RICHARD W. WEIKING United States District Clerk

By: <u>Anna Sprin</u>kles